Course Syllabus

Freshman Seminar: The Holocaust in Historical Perspective

22815 - HIST 0970R - S01 Fall 2014 Tues. 6pm-8:20pm: Pavilion Room, Peter Green House, 79 Brown St. Enrollment limited to 20. Written permission required

This course will analyze the Nazi destruction of the European Jews both within the wider historical context of genocidal thinking and practices in the modern era and from the event's "heart of darkness." We will also examine the aftermath of the Holocaust and attempts to reconstruct its facts, bring its perpetrators to justice, and historicize it within a framework of crimes against humanity more generally. Students will read a wide variety of recent historical studies as well as a range of contemporary documents. Another crucial "text" for the course is Claude Lanzmann's film *Shoah* and the text of the film published under the same title, which is on the required readings list. Students need to have watched the entire film (some 8.5 hours) and to have read the text by Week 12.

Students are required to present 3 papers during the semester: The first on racism and antisemitism; the second on implementation; and the third on the aftermath. Each paper must include discussions of historiography, documentation, and, where relevant, testimony. Papers may not exceed 5 pages each. The grade will consist of 25% per paper, and 25% for participation in class discussions.

Schedule:

Week 1: Introduction

Introduction to Omer Bartov, The Holocaust: Origins, Implementation, Aftermath, 2nd ed. pdf

Origins: racism and antisemitism

Week 2: Colonialism, antisemitism, and genocide

Cathie Carmichael, 56-70 pdf

Gigliotti 11-43; Hochstadt, 7-28

Week 3: Judeophobia and Nazism

Philippe Burrin, 39-63 pdf

Gigliotti, 44-81

Week 4: Racial science and mass murder

Isabel Heinemann, 35-59 pdf

Gigliotti, 92-123; Hochstadt, 29-31

Implementation: normalizing genocide

Week 5: Camps and Ghettos

Wolf Gruner, 177-195 pdf; Dieter Pohl, 149-166 pdf Gigliotti, 124-69; Hochstadt, 85-94, 98-102, 181-82, 242-45 * *First paper due* *

Week 6: Decision-making in the "Final Solution"

Peter Longerich, 422-435 pdf

Gigliotti, 171-219; Hochstadt, 110-36

Week 7: The Perpetrator's Perspective

Ernst Klee, et al., 87-107 pdf

Hochstadt, 95-7, 103-5, 108-9, 137-49, 152-7, 161-5, 170-8, 190-4, 205-7, 214-26

Week 8: Jewish women: normality and atrocity

Marion Kaplan, 39-54 pdf; Helene Sinnreich, 1-22 pdf

Gigliotti, 376-86; Hochstadt, 39-46, 56-65, 73-82, 211-13, 227-34, 248-54

Week 9: Leaders and children in the Ghettos

Gordon Horwitz, 192-231 pdf; Janusz Korczak, 100-115 pdf

Gigliotti, 307-75; Hochstadt, 195-199

Week 10: Collaboration and Resistance

Gideon Greif, 37-60 pdf

Hochstadt, 150-1, 158-60, 186-9, 208-10, 235-41, 246-7

Aftermath: testimony, justice, and continuity

Week 11: Testimonies of genocide

Omer Bartov, 486-511 pdf

Gigliotti, 264-300

* Second paper due *

Week 12: Historical Commissions

Laura Jockusch, 441-473 pdf

Lanzmann, Shoah (film and book)

Week 13: Reconceptualizing Crimes and Justice

Alexa Stiller, 104-133 pdf Gigliotti, 301-5, 389-419; Hochstadt, 255-99

Week 14: The Holocaust and Comparative Genocide

Maureen Hiebert, 309-339 pdf Gigliotti, 448-62 * Third paper due on December 11 *

Required Reading (books available in bookstore and library):

Simone Gigliotti and Berel Lang, eds., *The Holocaust: A Reader* Steve Hochstadt, ed., *Sources of the Holocaust* Claude Lanzmann, Shoah: An Oral History of the Holocaust

All other readings are available through Canvas