

```

> restart;

> #u1 is utility from store 1; u2 is utility from store 2;
> u1:=v1+e1;
  u2:=v2+e2;

      
$$u1 := v1 + e1$$

      
$$u2 := v2 + e2$$


```

(1)

```

> #distribution of errors;
> F:=x->exp(-exp(-x));

      
$$F := x \rightarrow e^{-e^{-x}}$$


```

(2)

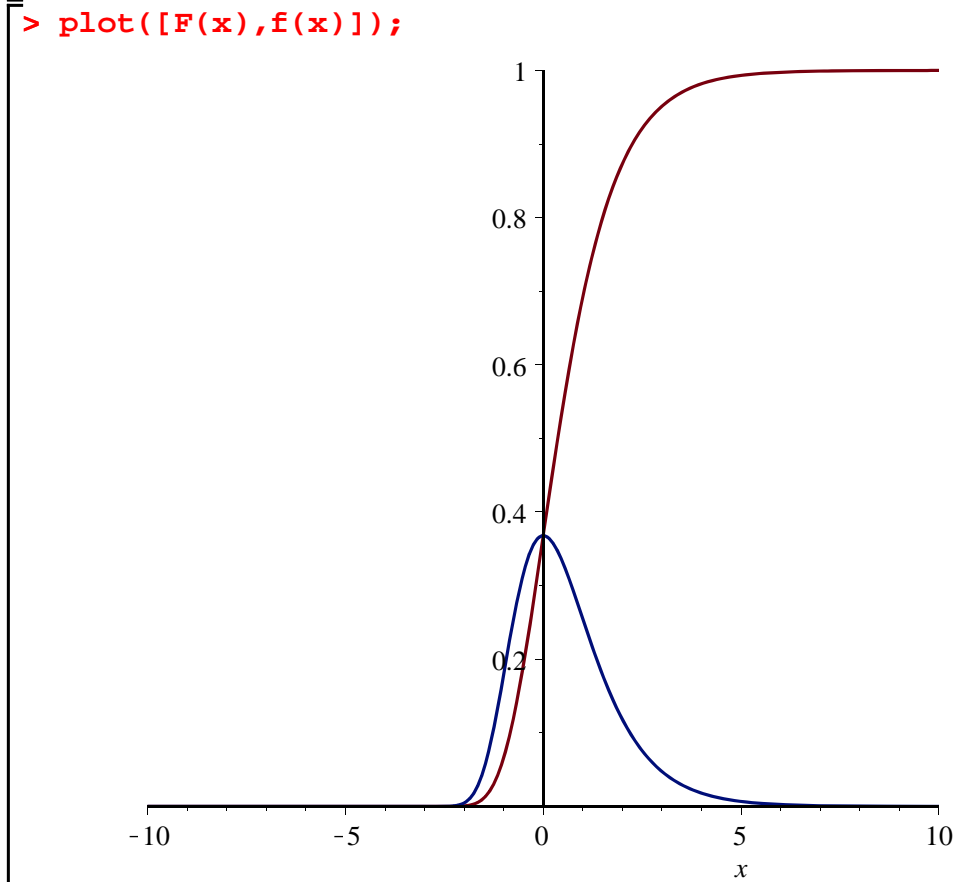
```

> #density of errors
> f:=x->diff(F(x),x);

      
$$f := x \rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} F(x)$$


```

(3)



```

> #Prob(u2>u1)=Prob(e2<v1+e1-v2)
> d1:=simplify(int(F(v1+e1-v2)*f(e1),e1=-infinity..infinity),

```

```
assume=positive);
d2:=simplify(1-d1);
```

$$d1 := \frac{e^{v1}}{e^{v2} + e^{v1}}$$

$$d2 := \frac{e^{v2}}{e^{v2} + e^{v1}}$$

(4)

```
> #this formulat describes d1
> #Now let utility v1=q1-p1
> v1:=q1-p1;
> v2:=q2-p2;
```

$$v1 := q1 - p1$$

$$v2 := q2 - p2$$

(5)

```
> #profits for two firms are price times quantity minus the cost of
    quality
> x1:=p1*d1-c1*q1^2+c3*q1*q2;
> x2:=p2*d2-c2*q2^2+c3*q1*q2;
```

$$x1 := \frac{p1 e^{q1-p1}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} - c1 q1^2 + c3 q1 q2$$

$$x2 := \frac{p2 e^{q2-p2}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} - c2 q2^2 + c3 q1 q2$$

(6)

```
> #first order conditions--each store maximizes price and quality
    given other firm's behavior
> x3:={diff(x1,p1),diff(x1,q1),diff(x2,p2),diff(x2,q2)};
```

$$x3 := \left\{ \frac{e^{q1-p1}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} + \frac{p1 (e^{q1-p1})^2}{(e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1})^2} - \frac{p1 e^{q1-p1}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}}, \frac{e^{q2-p2}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{p2 e^{q2-p2}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} + \frac{p2 (e^{q2-p2})^2}{(e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1})^2}, - \frac{p1 (e^{q1-p1})^2}{(e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1})^2} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{p1 e^{q1-p1}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} - 2 c1 q1 + c3 q2, \frac{p2 e^{q2-p2}}{e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1}} - \frac{p2 (e^{q2-p2})^2}{(e^{q2-p2} + e^{q1-p1})^2} \right. \\ \left. - 2 c2 q2 + c3 q1 \right\}$$

(7)

```
> #a little program to solve x3;
> fs:=proc(c12,c11,c13);
> x4:=subs(c2=c12,c1=c11,c3=c13,x3);
> x5:=fsolve(x4);
> x6:=subs(x5,[c12,p1,p2,q1,q2]);
```

```
end;
```

```
Warning, `x4` is implicitly declared local to procedure `fs`
Warning, `x5` is implicitly declared local to procedure `fs`
Warning, `x6` is implicitly declared local to procedure `fs`
```

```
fs := proc(c12, c11, c13)
```

```
  local x4, x5, x6;
```

```
  x4 := subs(c2 = c12, c1 = c11, c3 = c13, x3);
```

```
  x5 := fsolve(x4);
```

```
  x6 := subs(x5, [c12, p1, p2, q1, q2])
```

```
end proc
```

```
> #solve price and quality for c3=0,c1=1
```

```
> fsmat:=['fs(c/10,1,0)','$'c'=1..10];
```

```
#solve price and quality for c3=.1,c1=1
```

```
fsmat2:=['fs(c/10,1,.1)','$'c'=1..10];
```

```
fsmat := [[ $\frac{1}{10}$ , 1.348109580, 3.872658661, 0.1291102686, 3.708897314], [ $\frac{1}{5}$ , 1.650279477,
```

```
2.537800339, 0.1970210155, 1.514894923], [ $\frac{3}{10}$ , 1.790349982, 2.265262254,
```

```
0.2207249951, 0.9309166829], [ $\frac{2}{5}$ , 1.864250169, 2.157072380, 0.2317956526,
```

```
0.6705108686], [ $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1.909265154, 2.099789204, 0.2381191402, 0.5237617195], [ $\frac{3}{5}$ ,
```

```
1.939444076, 2.064459317, 0.2421941648, 0.4296763920], [ $\frac{7}{10}$ , 1.961052001,
```

```
2.040526422, 0.2450348080, 0.3642359886], [ $\frac{4}{5}$ , 1.977275274, 2.023253147,
```

```
0.2471267625, 0.3160915468], [ $\frac{9}{10}$ , 1.989899211, 2.010203856, 0.2487309924,
```

```
0.2791877863], [1, 2.000000000, 2.000000000, 0.2500000000, 0.2500000000]]
```

```
fsmat2 := [[ $\frac{1}{10}$ , 1.351604249, 3.844106703, 0.3231124258, 3.860863910], [ $\frac{1}{5}$ ,
```

```
1.652900962, 2.531625864, 0.2765834461, 1.581638175], [ $\frac{3}{10}$ , 1.791547369,
```

```
2.263348271, 0.2696736551, 0.9752401106], [ $\frac{2}{5}$ , 1.864852145, 2.156267005,
```

```
0.2670661138, 0.7036776912], [ $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1.909591119, 2.099395079, 0.2656758379,
```

```
0.5502398977], [ $\frac{3}{5}$ , 1.939626359, 2.064252818, 0.2648035416, 0.4517029737], [ $\frac{7}{10}$ ,
```

```
1.961152755, 2.040417348, 0.2642023504, 0.3830888725], [ $\frac{4}{5}$ , 1.977326779,
```

```
2.023199222, 0.2637617705, 0.3325684240], [ $\frac{9}{10}$ , 1.989919573, 2.010183076,
```

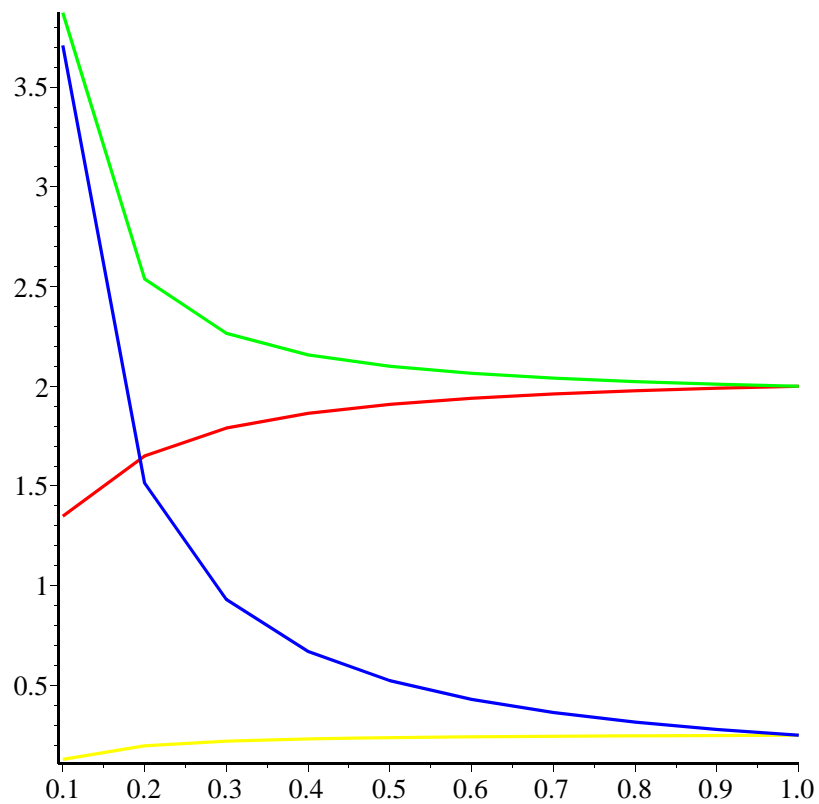
```
0.2634245449, 0.2938196263], [1, 2.000000000, 2.000000000, 0.2631578947,
```

(8)

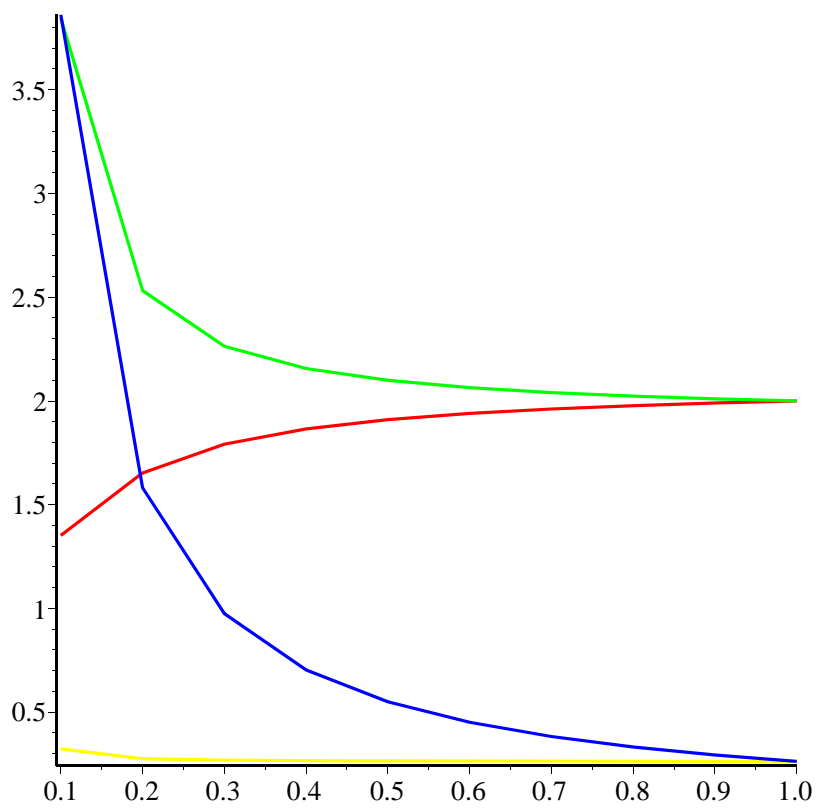
(9)

0.2631578947]

```
> plot([fsmat[...,[1,2]],fsmat[...,[1,3]],fsmat[...,[1,4]],fsmat[...,[1,5]]],color=[red,green,yellow,blue]);
```



```
> plot([fsmat2[...,[1,2]],fsmat2[...,[1,3]],fsmat2[...,[1,4]],fsmat2[...,[1,5]]],color=[red,green,yellow,blue]);
```



```
> plot([fsmat2[. , [1,4]]],color=[yellow]);
```

